



Environmental product declaration

in accordance with ISO 14025 and EN 15804+A2

Freja chair





Owner of the declaration:

NC Nordic Care AB

Product:

Freja chair

Declared unit:

1 pcs

This declaration is based on Product Category Rules:

CEN Standard EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 serves as core

PCR

NPCR 026:2022 Part B for Furniture

Program operator:

The Norwegian EPD Foundation

Declaration number:

NEPD-6390-5652-EN

Registration number:NEPD-6390-5652-EN

Issue date: 11.04.2024

Valid to: 11.04.2029

EPD software:

LCAno EPD generator ID: 48578

The Norwegian EPD Foundation



General information

Product

Freja chair

Program operator:

Post Box 5250 Majorstuen, 0303 Oslo, Norway The Norwegian EPD Foundation Phone: +47 23 08 80 00 web: post@epd-norge.no

Declaration number:

NEPD-6390-5652-EN

This declaration is based on Product Category Rules:

CEN Standard EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 serves as core PCR NPCR 026:2022 Part B for Furniture

Statement of liability:

The owner of the declaration shall be liable for the underlying information and evidence. EPD Norway shall not be liable with respect to manufacturer information, life cycle assessment data and evidences.

Declared unit:

1 pcs Freja chair

Declared unit (cradle to gate) with option:

A1-A3,A4,A5,B2,B3,B4,C1,C2,C3,C4,D

Functional unit:

Freja chair - wooden frame with upholstered seat in 100% recycled polyester fabric, other fabrics available.

General information on verification of EPD from EPD tools:

Independent verification of data, other environmental information and the declaration according to ISO 14025:2010, § 8.1.3 and § 8.1.4. Verification of each EPD is made according to EPD-Norway's guidelines for verification and approval requiring that tools are i) integrated into the company's environmental management system, ii) the procedures for use of the EPD tool are approved by EPD-Norway, and iii) the process is reviewed annually by an independent third party verifier. See Appendix G of EPD-Norway's General Programme Instructions for further information on EPD tools

Verification of EPD tool:

Independent third party verification of the EPD tool, background data and test-EPD in accordance with EPDNorway's procedures and guidelines for verification and approval of EPD tools.

Third party verifier:

Elisabet Amat, GREENIZE projects

(no signature required)

Owner of the declaration:

NC Nordic Care AB Contact person: Moa Ulfsson Phone: +46 140 38 40 60 e-mail: moa.u@ncnordiccare.se

Manufacturer:

NC Nordic Care AB

Place of production:

NC Nordic Care AB Ydrevägen 23, Box 30 SE 573 21 Tranås, Sweden

Management system:

ISO 9001, ISO 14001, ISO 45001

Organisation no:

556249-9177

Issue date:

11.04.2024

Valid to:

11.04.2029

Year of study:

2023

Comparability:

EPD of construction products may not be comparable if they not comply with EN 15804 and seen in a building context.

Development and verification of EPD:

The declaration is created using EPD tool lca.tools ver EPD2022.03, developed by LCA.no. The EPD tool is integrated in the company's management system, and has been approved by EPD Norway.

Developer of EPD: Moa Ulfsson

Reviewer of company-specific input data and EPD: Per Wikström

Approved:

Håkon Hauan, CEO EPD-Norge



Product

Product description:

Freja is a classic chair with wooden slats in the back. It's available in several different models and sizes, for increased accessibility and inclusion. All furniture in the Freja series has removable seat cover and undercover in rubber fabric as standard.

The chair is designed to be long lasting, all components can be easily replaced, which makes it circular and sustainable in the long term. For more information please visit our webpage:

https://www.ncnordiccare.se/en/produkter/stolar/freja-066/

Product specification

Freja

Chair made of solid wood and upholstered seat. The chair are available in a few different models and colours. This EPD is valid for the following options:

- Frame in solid wood, produced in FSC®-certified birch.
- Clear lacquer, stained black or white. Other colours on request.

This EPD Includes the following variants:

Freja 066- wooden frame, upholstered seat with wool blend fabric.

Freja 166 - wooden frame with armrests, upholstered seat and back with 100 % recycled polyester fabric.

Freja 1166XL- wooden armchair with extra seat width, upholstered seat with 100 % recycled polyester fabric.

Materials	kg	%	Recycled share in material (kg)	Recycled share in material (%)
Glue for wood	0,10	1,59	0,00	1,21
Paint, water-based	0,10	1,59	0,00	0,00
Plastic - Polypropylene (PP)	0,17	2,70	0,00	0,00
Plastic - Polyurethane (PUR)	0,14	2,22	0,00	0,00
Textile - Polyester (PE)	0,06	0,95	0,06	100,00
Wood - Chipboard	1,43	22,70	0,00	0,00
Wood - Solid beech/birch	4,30	68,25	0,00	0,00
Total	6.30		0.06	

Technical data:

Total weight: 6,3 kg (packaging excluded) Gross weight: 8,1 kg (packaging included)

DIMENSIONS Height: 98 cm Width: 44 cm Depth: 53 cm Seat height: 46 cm Seat depth: 42 cm

Market:

Mainly Europe, but is available worldwide.

Reference service life, product

15 years' service life, 5 years warrant if no other indicated.

Reference service life, building

LCA: Calculation rules

Declared unit:

1 pcs Freja chair

Cut-off criteria:

All major raw materials and all the essential energy is included. The production processes for raw materials and energy flows with very small amounts (less than 1%) are not included. These cut-off criteria do not apply for hazardous materials and substances.

Allocation:

The allocation is made in accordance with the provisions of EN 15804. Incoming energy and water and waste production in-house is allocated equally among all products through mass allocation. Effects of primary production of recycled materials is allocated to the main product in which the material was used. The recycling process and transportation of the material is allocated to this analysis.

Data quality:



Specific data for the product composition are provided by the manufacturer. They represent the production of the declared product and were collected for EPD development in the year of study. Background data is based on registered EPDs according to EN 15804, Ostfold Research databases, ecoinvent and other LCA databases. The data quality of the raw materials in A1 is presented in the table below. Specific data for the manufacturing processes (product stage A3) refers to the year 2023. All other specific data is from year of study.

Materials	Source	Data quality	Year
Glue for wood	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Paint, water-based	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Plastic - Polypropylene (PP)	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Plastic - Polyurethane (PUR)	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Textile - Polyester (PE)	SCS-EPD-08784	EPD	2020
Wood - Chipboard	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Wood - Solid beech/birch	modified ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019

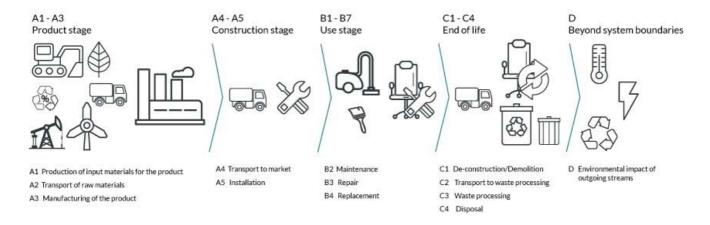


System boundaries (X=included, MND=module not declared, MNR=module not relevant)

	Pı	roduct stag	ge		uction ion stage				Use stage					End of life stage			Beyond the system boundaries
Raw	materials	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport	Assembly	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refu <i>r</i> b ishment	Operational energy use	Operational water use	De- construction demolition	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal	Reuse-Recovery- Recycling-potential
Α	.1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	В3	B4	B5	В6	В7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
X	<	Х	X	X	Χ	MND	Χ	Χ	Х	MND	MND	MND	X	Χ	X	Χ	X

System boundary:

The flow chart below illustrates the system boundaries of the analysis.



Additional technical information:

Certifications:

Freja chair is FSC®-certified (FSC®C010544) in birch.

Freja chair is certified according to Swedish Möbelfakta requirements. Möbelfakta is a type 1 eco-label according to ISO 14024. https://www.mobelfakta.se/about.html

Fulfilled technical standards:

Freja chair is tested according to EN 16139:2013 Furniture – Strength, durability and safety – Requirements for non-domestic seating.

Fulfilled fire requirements, for upholstered variants:

EN 1021-1 Assessment of the ignitability of upholstered furniture – Part 1: Ignition source smouldering cigarette, with Möbelfakta certified fabrics, EN 1021-2 Assessment of the ignitability of upholstered furniture – Part 2: Ignition source match flame equivalent, with Möbelfakta certified fabrics.



LCA: Scenarios and additional technical information

The following information describe the scenarios in the different modules of the EPD.

NC Nordic Care AB, at our site in Tranås, we only use electricity from renewable sources such as bioenergy 49 %, hydroelectricity 27 %, wind 23 %, 1 % sun and 100 % bioenergy for local heating (figures from 2023).

The product is shipped to the consumer in Kinnarps' trucks with blankets and cardboard sheets as packaging material which is returned to the factory after delivery and reused. This method saves 270 kg of packaging material per container and enables 50% more products to be transported in each truck. Kinnarps' trucks have a load efficiency of approximately 87 % and are run on diesel with renewable content. For more information about sustainability at Kinnarps, visit https://www.kinnarps.com/about-kinnarps/sustainability/.

The maintenance scenario includes vaccum cleaning of textiles once a week for the whole reference service life.

In normal use, no repair or replacement is required during the product's referenced service life.

Transport from production place to user (A4)	Capacity utilisation (incl. return) %	Distance (km)	Fuel/Energy Consumption	Unit	Value (Liter/tonne)
Truck, 16-32 tonnes, HVO, EURO 6 (kgkm)	36,7 %	300	0,043	l/tkm	12,90
Maintenance (B2)	Unit	Value			
Electricity, European average (kWh)	kWh/DU	11,70			
Transport to waste processing (C2)	Capacity utilisation (incl. return) %	Distance (km)	Fuel/Energy Consumption	Unit	Value (Liter/tonne)
Truck, 16-32 tonnes, EURO 6 (km)	36,7 %	55	0,043	l/tkm	2,37
Waste processing (C3)	Unit	Value			
Waste treatment per kg Hazardous waste, incineration (kg)	kg	0,10			
Waste treatment per kg Polypropylene (PP), incineration with fly ash extraction - C3 (kg)	kg	0,17			
Waste treatment per kg Polyurethane (PU), incineration (kg)	kg	0,14			
Waste treatment per kg Textile, incineration with fly ash extraction (kg)	kg	0,06			
Waste treatment per kg Wood, incineration with fly ash extraction (kg)	kg	5,73			
Disposal (C4)	Unit	Value			
Landfilling of ashes from incineration of Hazardous waste, from incineration (kg)	kg	0,02			
Landfilling of ashes from incineration of Polypropylene, PP, process per kg ashes and residues - C4 (kg)	kg	0,01			
Landfilling of ashes from incineration of Polyurethane (PU), process per kg ashes and residues - C4 (kg)	kg	0,01			
Landfilling of ashes from incineration of Textile, soiled, process per kg ashes and residues (kg)	kg	0,00			
Landfilling of ashes from incineration of Wood, process per kg ashes and residues (kg)	kg	0,07			
Benefits and loads beyond the system boundaries (D)	Unit	Value			
Substitution of electricity, in Norway (MJ)	MJ	4,51			
Substitution of thermal energy, district heating, in	MJ	68,28			



LCA: Results

The LCA results are presented below for the declared unit defined on page 2 of the EPD document.

	ental impact	ed diffe defined on page i						
	Indicator	Unit		A1-A3	A4	A5	B2	В3
•	GWP-total	kg CO ₂ -	eq	9,60E-01	7,35E-02	0	5,01E+00	0
	GWP-fossil	kg CO ₂ -	eq	1,01E+01	7,33E-02	0	4,96E+00	0
	GWP-biogenic	kg CO ₂ -	kg CO ₂ -eq		1,24E-04	0	3,49E-02	0
	GWP-luluc	kg CO ₂ -	eq	1,46E-01	1,14E-04	0	1,15E-02	0
٨	ODP	kg CFC11	-eq	9,59E-07	1,51E-08	0	4,20E-07	0
Œ	АР	mol H+	-eq	6,78E-02	5,14E-04	0	2,90E-02	0
*	EP-FreshWater	kg P -e	q	9,92E-04	2,69E-06	0	5,30E-04	0
	EP-Marine	kg N -e	q	1,20E-02	1,36E-04	0	3,68E-03	0
	EP-Terrestial	mol N -	eq	1,35E-01	1,52E-03	0	4,53E-02	0
	POCP	kg NMVO	C-eq	3,99E-02	5,57E-04	0	1,15E-02	0
	ADP-minerals&metals ¹	kg Sb-e	q	1,11E-04	8,91E-06	0	3,64E-05	0
	ADP-fossil ¹	MJ		1,90E+02	1,55E+00	0	1,02E+02	0
%	WDP ¹	m ³	m ³		4,59E+00	0	1,54E+03	0
	Indicator	Unit	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
	GWP-total	kg CO ₂ -eq	0	0	5,66E-02	1,06E+01	1,18E-02	-4,10E-01
	GWP-fossil	kg CO ₂ -eq	0	0	5,66E-02	1,10E+00	1,18E-02	-3,96E-01
	GWP-biogenic	kg CO ₂ -eq	0	0	2,34E-05	9,53E+00	5,56E-06	-8,17E-04
	GWP-luluc	kg CO ₂ -eq	0	0	2,01E-05	6,94E-05	1,36E-06	-1,36E-02
(B)	ODP	kg CFC11 -eq	0	0	1,28E-08	3,35E-08	8,05E-10	-2,88E-02
Œ	АР	mol H+ -eq	0	0	1,63E-04	1,61E-03	2,93E-05	-3,26E-03
2	EP-FreshWater	kg P -eq	0	0	4,52E-07	6,64E-06	1,28E-07	-3,52E-05
2	EP-Marine	kg N -eq	0	0	3,22E-05	7,09E-04	8,31E-06	-1,07E-03
-	EP-Terrestial	mol N -eq	0	0	3,60E-04	7,39E-03	9,60E-05	-1,15E-02
	POCP	kg NMVOC -eq	0	0	1,38E-04	1,82E-03	2,67E-05	-3,18E-03
	ADP-minerals&metals ¹	kg Sb-eq	0	0	1,56E-06	1,14E-06	3,52E-08	-3,94E-06
A	ADP-fossil ¹	MJ	0	0	8,56E-01	1,67E+00	7,24E-02	-5,66E+00
<u>%</u>	WDP ¹	m ³	0	0	8,28E-01	5,31E+00	1,32E+00	-7,05E+01

GWP-total = Global Warming Potential total; GWP-fossil = Global Warming Potential fossil fuels; GWP-biogenic = Global Warming Potential biogenic; GWP-luluc = Global Warming Potential land use and land use change; ODP = Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer; AP = Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance; EP-freshwater = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment: EP-marine = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment; EP-terrestrial = Eutrophication potential, Accumulated Exceedance; POCP = Formation potential of tropospheric ozone; ADP-minerals&metals = Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources; ADP-fossil = Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential; WDP = Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption

Remarks to environmental impacts

[&]quot;Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10-3 = 0,009"

^{*}INA Indicator Not Assessed

^{1.} The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator



Additional env	ironmental impact ind	icators					
	Indicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B2	В3
	PM	Disease incidence	7,78E-07	1,70E-08	0	7,60E-08	0
	IRP ²	kgBq U235 -eq	1,22E+00	5,07E-03	0	8,97E-01	0
4	ETP-fw ¹	CTUe	2,03E+02	2,26E+00	0	7,17E+01	0
46.* *****	HTP-c ¹	CTUh	1,19E-08	0,00E+00	0	2,00E-09	0
4	HTP-nc ¹	CTUh	1,54E-07	3,78E-09	0	6,91E-08	0
	SQP ¹	dimensionless	4,64E+02	2,89E+00	0	2,47E+01	0

i.	ndicator	Unit	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
	PM	Disease incidence	0	0	3,47E-09	1,57E-08	2,75E-10	-1,98E-07
	IRP ²	kgBq U235 -eq	0	0	3,74E-03	5,60E-03	3,74E-04	-3,62E-02
	ETP-fw ¹	CTUe	0	0	6,34E-01	6,68E+00	1,71E-01	-3,08E+01
28. <u>*</u>	HTP-c ¹	CTUh	0	0	0,00E+00	4,49E-10	9,00E-12	-5,64E-10
49 B	HTP-nc ¹	CTUh	0	0	6,93E-10	1,27E-08	3,28E-10	-2,95E-08
	SQP ¹	dimensionless	0	0	5,99E-01	4,70E-01	2,15E-01	-3,78E+01

PM = Particulate Matter emissions; IRP = Ionizing radiation – human health; ETP-fw = Eco toxicity – freshwater; HTP-c = Human toxicity – cancer effects; HTP-nc = Human toxicity – non cancer effects; SQP = Soil Quality (dimensionless)

[&]quot;Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10-3 = 0,009"

^{*}INA Indicator Not Assessed

^{1.} The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator

^{2.} This impact category deals mainly with the eventual impact of low dose ionizing radiation on human health of the nuclear fuel cycle. It does not consider effects due to possible nuclear accidents, occupational exposure nor due to radioactive waste disposal in underground facilities. Potential ionizing radiation from the soil, from radon and from some construction materials is also not measured by this indicator.



Resource use									
	Indicator		U	nit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B2	В3
T T	PERE		N	NJ	1,43E+02	7,03E-02	0	1,98E+01	0
	PERM		N	۷J	7,30E+01	0,00E+00	0	0,00E+00	0
Ţ,	PERT		N	NJ	2,16E+02	7,03E-02	0	1,98E+01	0
4	PENRE		N	۷J	1,81E+02	1,55E+00	0	1,03E+02	0
Å	PENRM		N	۷J	1,33E+01	0,00E+00	0	0,00E+00	0
IA	PENRT		N	۷J	1,94E+02	1,55E+00	0	1,03E+02	0
	SM		k	¢g	6,12E-02	0,00E+00	0	0,00E+00	0
2	RSF		N	۷J	1,73E+00	2,28E-03	0	1,45E+00	0
	NRSF		N	۷J	4,63E-01	7,87E-03	0	3,44E-01	0
<u>%</u>	FW		n	n ³	6,71E-01	6,35E-04	0	8,69E-02	0
lmd:									
Inai	cator	U	Init	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
ूर डि	PERE		Init MJ	B4 0	C1 0	C2 1,23E-02	C3 1,91E-01	C4 6,61E-03	D -3,50E+01
		N							
Ç.	PERE	1	MJ	0	0	1,23E-02	1,91E-01	6,61E-03	-3,50E+01
T.	PERE PERM	N N	MJ	0	0	1,23E-02 0,00E+00	1,91E-01 -7,30E+01	6,61E-03 0,00E+00	-3,50E+01 0,00E+00
₹.	PERE PERM PERT	N N	M1 M1	0 0	0 0	1,23E-02 0,00E+00 1,23E-02	1,91E-01 -7,30E+01 -7,28E+01	6,61E-03 0,00E+00 6,61E-03	-3,50E+01 0,00E+00 -3,50E+01
E E F	PERE PERM PERT PENRE	7 7 7	м1 М1 М1	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	1,23E-02 0,00E+00 1,23E-02 8,56E-01	1,91E-01 -7,30E+01 -7,28E+01 1,67E+00	6,61E-03 0,00E+00 6,61E-03 7,24E-02	-3,50E+01 0,00E+00 -3,50E+01 -5,66E+00
E I I I	PERE PERM PERT PENRE PENRM	10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1	м1 м1 м1	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	1,23E-02 0,00E+00 1,23E-02 8,56E-01 0,00E+00	1,91E-01 -7,30E+01 -7,28E+01 1,67E+00 -9,87E+00	6,61E-03 0,00E+00 6,61E-03 7,24E-02 0,00E+00	-3,50E+01 0,00E+00 -3,50E+01 -5,66E+00 0,00E+00
	PERE PERM PERT PENRE PENRM PENRT	N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N	м1 м1 м1 м1	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	1,23E-02 0,00E+00 1,23E-02 8,56E-01 0,00E+00 8,56E-01	1,91E-01 -7,30E+01 -7,28E+01 1,67E+00 -9,87E+00 -8,19E+00	6,61E-03 0,00E+00 6,61E-03 7,24E-02 0,00E+00 7,24E-02	-3,50E+01 0,00E+00 -3,50E+01 -5,66E+00 0,00E+00 -5,66E+00
	PERE PERM PERT PENRE PENRM PENRT SM	h	M1 M1 M1 M1	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	1,23E-02 0,00E+00 1,23E-02 8,56E-01 0,00E+00 8,56E-01 0,00E+00	1,91E-01 -7,30E+01 -7,28E+01 1,67E+00 -9,87E+00 -8,19E+00 0,00E+00	6,61E-03 0,00E+00 6,61E-03 7,24E-02 0,00E+00 7,24E-02 0,00E+00	-3,50E+01 0,00E+00 -3,50E+01 -5,66E+00 0,00E+00 -5,66E+00 0,00E+00

PERE = Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERM = Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERT = Total use of renewable primary energy resources; PENRE = Use of non renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRM = Use of non renewable primary energy resources; SM = Use of secondary materials; RSF = Use of renewable secondary fuels; NRSF = Use of non-renewable secondary fuels; FW = Net use of fresh water

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10-3 = 0,009" *INA Indicator Not Assessed



End of life - Waste									
	Indicator		Uı	nit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B2	В3
	HWD	WD		kg		2,18E-04	0	1,54E-02	0
	NHWD		k	g	1,96E+00	2,31E-01	0	3,47E-01	0
<u>\$</u>	RWD		k	g	1,36E-03	6,21E-06	0	7,32E-04	0
In	dicator		Unit	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
	HWD		kg	0	0	4,41E-05	0,00E+00	5,62E-02	-2,66E-04
Ū	NHWD		kg	0	0	4,16E-02	1,00E-01	4,34E-02	-1,34E-01
₩	RWD		kg	0	0	5,83E-06	0,00E+00	1,74E-07	-2,96E-05

HWD = Hazardous waste disposed; NHWD = Non-hazardous waste disposed; RWD = Radioactive waste disposed

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10-3 = 0,009" *INA Indicator Not Assessed

End of life - Output flow								
Ind	licator	Ur	nit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B2	В3
@▷	CRU	kg	9	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0	0,00E+00	0
&>	MFR	kg	9	1,37E+00	0,00E+00	0	0,00E+00	0
Þ₹	MER	kį	9	1,51E+00	0,00E+00	0	0,00E+00	0
5 D	EEE	М	IJ	1,06E+00	0,00E+00	0	0,00E+00	0
D	EET	M	J	1,61E+01	0,00E+00	0	0,00E+00	0
Indicate	or	Unit	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Ø▷	CRU	kg	0	0	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
&▷	MFR	kg	0	0	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
D\7	MER	kg	0	0	0,00E+00	6,20E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
₹ D	EEE	MJ	0	0	0,00E+00	4,50E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
D	EET	MJ	0	0	0,00E+00	6,81E+01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00

CRU = Components for re-use; MFR = Materials for recycling; MER = Materials for energy recovery; EEE = Exported energy electrical; EET = Exported energy thermal

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10-3 = 0,009" *INA Indicator Not Assessed

Biogenic Carbon Content									
Unit	At the factory gate								
kg C	2,58E+00								
kg C	1,15E-05								
	kg C								

Note: 1 kg biogenic carbon is equivalent to 44/12 kg CO2



Additional requirements

Greenhouse gas emissions from the use of electricity in the manufacturing phase

National production mix from import, low voltage (production of transmission lines, in addition to direct emissions and losses in grid) of applied electricity for the manufacturing process (A3).

Electricity mix	Data source	Amount	Unit
Electricity, European average (kWh)	ecoinvent 3.6	428,03	g CO2-eg/kWh

Dangerous substances

The product contains substances given by the REACH Candidate list that are less than 0,1 % by weight.

Indoor environment

The product is low-emitting and certified according to Swedish Möbelfakta.

Additional Environmental Information

Key Environmental Indicators

Key environmental indicators	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A1-C4	A1-D
GWPtotal	kg CO ₂ -eq	0,96	0,07	16,75	16,34
Total energy consumption	MJ	326,36	1,63	455,00	412,30
Amount of recycled materials	%	0,90			

Additional environmental impact indicators required in NPCR Part A for construction products								
Indicator	Unit	Unit		A4	A5	B2	В3	
GWPIOBC	kg CO ₂ -eq	kg CO ₂ -eq		7,35E-02	0	5,37E+00	0	
Indicator	Unit	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D	
GWPIOBC	kg CO ₂ -eq	0	0	5,66E-02	1,20E+00	1,21E-02	-4,04E-01	

GWP-IOBC: Global warming potential calculated according to the principle of instantaneous oxidation. In order to increase the transparency of biogenic carbon contribution to climate impact, the indicator GWP-IOBC is required as it declares climate impacts calculated according to the principle of instantaneous oxidation. GWP-IOBC is also referred to as GWP-GHG in context to Swedish public procurement legislation.

Variants and Options

Key environmental indicators (A1-A3) for variants of this EPD							
Variants	Weight (kg)	GWPtotal (kg CO ₂ -eq)	Total energy consumption (MJ)	Amount of recycled materials (%)			
Freja 066, fabric wool blend	6,30	3,34	327,67	0,62			
Freja 166 armchair	7,20	-0,37	349,08	0,85			
Freja 1166 XL wide armchair	8,11	-1,66	367,02	0,75			



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